

2 Chronicles 34:1-33 **Josiah – Last Godly King of Judah**

Josiah Reigns in Judah (2 Kings 22:1,2)

- 1 Josiah was eight years old when he became king, and he reigned thirty-one years in Jerusalem.
- 2 And he did what was right in the sight of Yahweh (the Lord), and walked in the ways of his father David; he did not turn aside to the right hand or to the left.

- 3 For in the eighth year of his reign, while he was still young, he began to seek Elohey (the God of his father David); and in the twelfth year he began to purge Judah and Jerusalem of the high places, the wooden images, the carved images, and the molded images.
- 4 They broke down the altars of the Baals in his presence, and the incense altars which were above them he cut down; and the wooden images, the carved images, and the molded images he broke in pieces, and made dust of them and scattered it on the graves of those who had sacrificed to them.
- 5 He also burned the bones of the priests on their altars, and cleansed Judah and Jerusalem.
- 6 And so he did in the cities of Manasseh, Ephraim, and Simeon, as far as Naphtali and all around, with axes.
- 7 When he had broken down the altars and the wooden images, had beaten the carved images into powder, and cut down all the incense altars throughout all the land of Israel, he returned to Jerusalem.

Hilkiah Finds the Book of the Law (2 Kings 22:3-20)

- 8 In the eighteenth year of his reign, when he had purged the land and the temple, he sent Shaphan the son of Azaliah, Maaseiah the governor of the city, and Joah the son of Joahaz the recorder, to repair Beit Yahweh Elohayv (the house of the Lord his God).
- 9 When they came to Hilkiah the high priest, they delivered the money that was brought into Beit Elohiym (the house of God), which the Levites who kept the doors had gathered from the hand of Manasseh and Ephraim, from all the remnant of Israel, from all Judah and Benjamin, and which they had brought back to Jerusalem.
- 10 Then they put it in the hand of the foremen who had the oversight of Beit Yahweh (the house of the Lord); and they gave it to the workmen who worked in Beit Yahweh (the house of the Lord), to repair and restore the house.
- 11 They gave it to the craftsmen and builders to buy hewn stone and timber for beams, and to floor the houses which the kings of Judah had destroyed.
- 12 And the men did the work faithfully. Their overseers were Jahath and Obadiah the Levites, of the sons of Merari, and Zechariah and Meshullam, of the sons of the Kohathites, to supervise. Others of the Levites, all of whom were skillful with instruments of music,
- 13 were over the burden bearers and were overseers of all who did work in any kind of service. And some of the Levites were scribes, officers, and gatekeepers.

- 14 Now when they brought out the money that was brought into Beit Yahweh (the house of the Lord), Hilkiah the priest found the Book of the Law of Yahweh (the Lord) given by Moses.
- 15 Then Hilkiah answered and said to Shaphan the scribe, "I have found the Book of the Law in Beit Yahweh (the house of the Lord)." And Hilkiah gave the book to Shaphan.
- 16 So Shaphan carried the book to the king, bringing the king word, saying, "All that was committed to your servants they are doing.
- 17 And they have gathered the money that was found in Beit Yahweh (the house of the Lord), and have delivered it into the hand of the overseers and the workmen."

18 Then Shaphan the scribe told the king, saying, "Hilkiah the priest has given me a book." And Shaphan read it before the king.

19 Thus it happened, when the king heard the words of the Law, that he tore his clothes.

20 Then the king commanded Hilkiah, Ahikam the son of Shaphan, Abdon the son of Micah, Shaphan the scribe, and Asaiah a servant of the king, saying,

21 "Go, inquire of Yahweh (the Lord) for me, and for those who are left in Israel and Judah, concerning the words of the book that is found; for great is the wrath of Yahweh (the Lord) that is poured out on us, because our fathers have not kept the word of Yahweh (the Lord), to do according to all that is written in this book."

22 So Hilkiah and those the king had appointed went to Huldah the prophetess, the wife of Shallum the son of Tokhath, the son of Hasrah, keeper of the wardrobe. (She dwelt in Jerusalem in the Second Quarter.) And they spoke to her to that effect.

23 Then she answered them, "Thus says Yahweh Elohey Yisrael (the Lord God of Israel), 'Tell the man who sent you to Me,

24 "Thus says Yahweh (the Lord): 'Behold, I will bring calamity on this place and on its inhabitants, all the curses that are written in the book which they have read before the king of Judah,

25 because they have forsaken Me and burned incense to other gods, that they might provoke Me to anger with all the works of their hands. Therefore My wrath will be poured out on this place, and not be quenched.'"

26 But as for the king of Judah, who sent you to inquire of Yahweh (the Lord), in this manner you shall speak to him, 'Thus says Yahweh Elohey Yisrael (the Lord God of Israel): "Concerning the words which you have heard —

27 because your heart was tender, and you humbled yourself before Elohiym (God) when you heard His words against this place and against its inhabitants, and you humbled yourself before Me, and you tore your clothes and wept before Me, I also have heard you," says Yahweh (the Lord).

28 "Surely I will gather you to your fathers, and you shall be gathered to your grave in peace; and your eyes shall not see all the calamity which I will bring on this place and its inhabitants.'"

So they brought back word to the king.

Josiah Restores True Worship (2 Kings 23:1-20)

29 Then the king sent and gathered all the elders of Judah and Jerusalem.

30 The king went up to Beit Yahweh (the house of the Lord), with all the men of Judah and the inhabitants of Jerusalem — the priests and the Levites, and all the people, great and small. And he read in their hearing all the words of the Book of the Covenant which had been found in Beit Yahweh (the house of the Lord).

31 Then the king stood in his place and made a covenant before Yahweh (the Lord), to follow Yahweh (the Lord), and to keep His commandments and His testimonies and His statutes with all his heart and all his soul, to perform the words of the covenant that were written in this book.

32 And he made all who were present in Jerusalem and Benjamin take a stand. So the inhabitants of Jerusalem did according to the covenant of Elohiym (God), Elohey (the God of) their fathers.

33 Thus Josiah removed all the abominations from all the country that belonged to the children of Israel, and made all who were present in Israel diligently serve Yahweh Eloheyhem (the Lord their God). All his days they did not depart from following Yahweh Elohey (the Lord God of) their fathers.

Facts Revealed:

Josiah Reigns in Judah (2 Kings 22:1,2)

- ✧ Josiah was eight years old when he became king, and he reigned thirty-one years in Jerusalem.

And he did what was right in the sight of Yahweh (the Lord), and walked in the ways of his father David; he did not turn aside to the right hand or to the left. [2 Chronicles 34:1-2]

- ✧ Josiah began to seek Elohey in the eighth year of his reign at age 16 and at twelfth year at age 20 he began to purge away idolatry from Judah, Jerusalem, Manasseh, Ephraim, Simeon, as far as Naphtali and all around the land of both the northern and southern kingdoms of Judah and Israel. [2 Chronicles 34:3-7]
- ✧ If the heart of a ruler is tender toward Yahweh, he can be drawn by the Spirit of God to do true righteousness and justice becoming a blessing to the nation.
- ✧ The comparison with David is good because David stood for Yahweh from his youth and became the model all other rulers were measured by.

Hilkiah Finds the Book of the Law (2 Kings 22:3-20) [2 Chronicles 34:8-28]

- ✧ In the eighteenth year of his reign at age 26 when he had purged idolatry from the land and Temple, Josiah began work to repair Beit Yahweh Elohayv with the money brought in by the remnant of the people of Israel and Judah. [2 Chronicles 34:8-13]
- ✧ Hilkiah the Priest found the Book of the Law of Yahweh given by Moses in Beit Yahweh and gave it to Shaphan the Scribe. [2 Chronicles 34:14-15]
- ✧ Shaphan reported the progress of repair to Beit Yahweh was going as commanded, then he told King Josiah about the book Hilkiah had given to him and Shaphan read the book in the presence of the king. [2 Chronicles 34:16-18]
- ✧ When the king heard the words of the Law, he tore his clothes and sent Hilkiah and a delegation to inquire of Yahweh concerning the words of the Book for the wrath of Yahweh is poured out on us because our fathers did not abide by the Word of Yahweh. [2 Chronicles 34:19-21]
- ✧ They went to Huldah the prophetess who lived in Jerusalem, and she confirmed the wrath of Yahweh was indeed against the people and Yahweh intends to bring calamity on this place and its inhabitants, however, **"because your heart was tender, and you humbled yourself before Elohiym (God) when you heard His words against this place and against its inhabitants, and you humbled yourself before Me, and you tore your clothes and wept before Me, I also have heard you," says Yahweh (the Lord). "Surely I will gather you to your fathers, and you shall be gathered to your grave in peace; and your eyes shall not see all the calamity which I will bring on this place and its inhabitants.""** [2 Chronicles 34:22-28]

Josiah Restores True Worship (2 Kings 23:1-20) [2 Chronicles 34:29-33]

- ✧ Josiah gathered all the elders, priests, and Levites with all the men of Judah and Jerusalem to Beit Yahweh and read the book of the Law to them.
- ✧ Josiah made a covenant before Yahweh to keep and perform all the words of the book of the Law with all his heart and soul and made all present to take a stand and do all according to the covenant of Elohiym.
- ✧ Thus Josiah removed all the abominations from all the country of the Children of Israel and made all the people to diligently serve Yahweh Eloheyhem.
- ✧ All his days they did not depart from following Yahweh.