

2 Samuel 13:1-39 **Adversity from within David's own house** **Amnon, Tamar, & Absalom**

Amnon and Tamar

¹ After this Absalom the son of David had a lovely sister, whose name was Tamar; and Amnon the son of David loved her.

² Amnon was so distressed over his sister Tamar that he became sick; for she was a virgin. And it was improper for Amnon to do anything to her.

³ But Amnon had a friend whose name was Jonadab the son of Shimeah, David's brother. Now Jonadab was a very crafty man. ⁴ And he said to him, "Why are you, the king's son, becoming thinner day after day? Will you not tell me?"

Amnon said to him, "I love Tamar, my brother Absalom's sister."

⁵ So Jonadab said to him, "Lie down on your bed and pretend to be ill. And when your father comes to see you, say to him, 'Please let my sister Tamar come and give me food, and prepare the food in my sight, that I may see it and eat it from her hand.'"

⁶ Then Amnon lay down and pretended to be ill; and when the king came to see him, Amnon said to the king, "Please let Tamar my sister come and make a couple of cakes for me in my sight, that I may eat from her hand."

⁷ And David sent home to Tamar, saying, "Now go to your brother Amnon's house, and prepare food for him."

⁸ So Tamar went to her brother Amnon's house; and he was lying down. Then she took flour and kneaded it, made cakes in his sight, and baked the cakes. ⁹ And she took the pan and placed them out before him, but he refused to eat. Then Amnon said, "Have everyone go out from me." And they all went out from him.

¹⁰ Then Amnon said to Tamar, "Bring the food into the bedroom, that I may eat from your hand." And Tamar took the cakes which she had made, and brought them to Amnon her brother in the bedroom. ¹¹ Now when she had brought them to him to eat, he took hold of her and said to her, "Come, lie with me, my sister."

¹² But she answered him, "No, my brother, do not force me, for no such thing should be done in Israel. Do not do this disgraceful thing! ¹³ And I, where could I take my shame? And as for you, you would be like one of the fools in Israel. Now therefore, please speak to the king; for he will not withhold me from you."

¹⁴ However, he would not heed her voice; and being stronger than she, he forced her and lay with her.

¹⁵ Then Amnon hated her exceedingly, so that the hatred with which he hated her was greater than the love with which he had loved her. And Amnon said to her, "Arise, be gone!"

¹⁶ So she said to him, "No, indeed! This evil of sending me away is worse than the other that you did to me."

But he would not listen to her. ¹⁷ Then he called his servant who attended him, and said, "Here! Put this woman out, away from me, and bolt the door behind her." ¹⁸ Now she had on a robe of many colors, for the king's virgin daughters wore such apparel. And his servant put her out and bolted the door behind her.

19 Then Tamar put ashes on her head, and tore her robe of many colors that was on her, and laid her hand on her head and went away crying bitterly.

20 And Absalom her brother said to her, "Has Amnon your brother been with you? But now hold your peace, my sister. He is your brother; do not take this thing to heart." So Tamar remained desolate in her brother Absalom's house.

21 But when King David heard of all these things, he was very angry.

Absalom Murders Amnon

22 And Absalom spoke to his brother Amnon neither good nor bad. For Absalom hated Amnon, because he had forced his sister Tamar.

23 And it came to pass, after two full years, that Absalom had sheepshearers in Baal Hazor, which is near Ephraim; so Absalom invited all the king's sons. 24 Then Absalom came to the king and said, "Kindly note, your servant has sheepshearers; please, let the king and his servants go with your servant."

25 But the king said to Absalom, "No, my son, let us not all go now, lest we be a burden to you." Then he urged him, but he would not go; and he blessed him.

26 Then Absalom said, "If not, please let my brother Amnon go with us."

And the king said to him, "Why should he go with you?" 27 But Absalom urged him; so he let Amnon and all the king's sons go with him.

28 Now Absalom had commanded his servants, saying, "Watch now, when Amnon's heart is merry with wine, and when I say to you, 'Strike Amnon!' then kill him. Do not be afraid. Have I not commanded you? Be courageous and valiant."

29 So the servants of Absalom did to Amnon as Absalom had commanded. Then all the king's sons arose, and each one got on his mule and fled.

30 And it came to pass, while they were on the way, that news came to David, saying, "Absalom has killed all the king's sons, and not one of them is left!"

31 So the king arose and tore his garments and lay on the ground, and all his servants stood by with their clothes torn.

32 Then Jonadab the son of Shimeah, David's brother, answered and said, "Let not my lord suppose they have killed all the young men, the king's sons, for only Amnon is dead. For by the command of Absalom this has been determined from the day that he forced his sister Tamar. 33 Now therefore, let not my lord the king take the thing to his heart, to think that all the king's sons are dead. For only Amnon is dead."

Absalom Flees to Geshur

34 Then Absalom fled. And the young man who was keeping watch lifted his eyes and looked, and there, many people were coming from the road on the hillside behind him.

35 And Jonadab said to the king, "Look, the king's sons are coming; as your servant said, so it is."

36 So it was, as soon as he had finished speaking, that the king's sons indeed came, and they lifted up their voice and wept. Also the king and all his servants wept very bitterly.

37 But Absalom fled and went to Talmai the son of Ammihud, king of Geshur. And David mourned for his son every day. 38 So Absalom fled and went to Geshur, and was there three years.

39 And King David longed to go to Absalom. For he had been comforted concerning Amnon, because he was dead.

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Facts Revealed:

- ✧ Because of David's sin with Bathsheba and Uriah, God had pronounced the penalty would be adversity from within David's own house. [2 Samuel 12:10-12]

Amnon and Tamar [2 Samuel 13:1-21]

- ✧ Now the fruit of David's punishment begins to take place.
 - ◇ God uses the natural human bent of individuals to accomplish His Word.
 - ◇ Amnon, David's eldest son by his wife Ahinoam the Jezreelitess [2 Samuel 3:2] falls lusting after his half sister Tamar. [2 Samuel 13:1-2]
 - ◇ Tamar is sister of Absalom through David's wife Maacah the daughter of Talmai king of Geshur. [2 Samuel 3:3]
 - ◇ Amnon, following the advise of his conniving friend Jonadab, son of Shimeah, David's brother, deceived David and Tamar and raped his half sister Tamar. [2 Samuel 13:3-14, 32]
 - ◇ Then Amnon's lust turned to hatred and he cast her out into the street humiliated and mortified. [2 Samuel 13:15-18]
 - ◇ Then Tamar put ashes on her head, and tore her robe of many colors that was on her, and laid her hand on her head and went away crying bitterly. [2 Samuel 13:19]
 - ◇ Absalom guessed what had happened and Tamar confirmed it, so Absalom took her into his house where she remained in anguish of soul. [2 Samuel 13:20]
- ✧ But when King David heard of all these things, he was very angry. [2 Samuel 13:21]
 - ◇ David was a great king who ruled his nation very well. [2 Samuel 8:15]
 - ◇ When it came to his own house, David was unable to act in justice because of his guilty conscience and the pronouncement from God that adversity would arise in David's own house which David saw as coming to pass.
 - ◇ If David had acted as a king and rendered justice when he learned of the situation, he would have headed off all the trouble that followed and would have saved many lives in his kingdom.
 - ◇ Too often a judge is swayed by his own problems when dealing out justice to others.

Absalom Murders Amnon [2 Samuel 13:22-33]

- ✧ Absalom harbored hatred for Amnon because of the rape for two years, giving David plenty of time to take action against the crime.
 - ◇ Because of justice delayed, the thing became overwhelming, and Absalom decided to take action himself.
 - ◇ Absalom had sheep shearers in Baal Hazor near Ephraim, so he invited the king, his servants, and all the king's sons to his shearing party, but King David refused to come lest he and his servants be a burden on Absalom, but he allowed his sons to go including Amnon. [2 Samuel 13:23-26]
 - ◇ Absalom had his servants kill Amnon at his command when Amnon's heart is merry.
 - ◇ The rest of the king's sons fled away each on his own mule.
 - ◇ David was told that Absalom had killed all the king's sons, so he tore his garments and lay on the ground with his servants standing by with their cloths torn.
 - ◇ Jonadab, son of Shimeah, David's brother, told David that only Amnon was dead because he had forced Tamar Absalom's sister. While he was still talking, the rest of the king's sons arrived safely. [2 Samuel 13:32, 35-36]

Absalom Flees to Geshur [2 Samuel 13:34-38]

- ✧ Absalom fled to his grandfather, his mother's father, Talmai the son of Ammihud the king of Geshur where he stayed for three years. [2 Samuel 13:34, 37-38]

David missed his second opportunity to make peace in his own house [2 Samuel 13:39]

- ✧ King David longed to go to Absalom. For he had been comforted concerning Amnon, because he was dead.
 - ✧ Had David acted on his own impulse and brought Absalom back into the family in peace, he could have headed off the tragedy that followed. Absalom had simply administered justice which David should have done as king. [Leviticus 18:9, 20:17]
 - ✧ David's first chance was when he heard of the rape and was angry but did nothing. [2 Samuel 13:21]